

# TIPTON COUNTY, INDIANA

## *Highlights*



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# Tipton County, IN Highlights

## Introduction

The first edition of the *County Highlights* was published in 1993. Lillian Miles, then Labor Market Analyst for the Gary Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area, originated the idea for this descriptive area publication.

*Highlights* are now a web publication as a result, the data can be updated throughout the year, not just on an annual basis. These *Highlights* are available in easy-to-use web format but are also printable and e-mailable and provide a snapshot of critical population and workforce statistics for each of Indiana’s 92 counties, 11 Economic Growth Regions, and the State of Indiana.

Each *Highlights* includes an overview of the demographics and workforce of an area, from its population to the size of its labor force and the industry mix of jobs and wages.

Don’t hesitate to contact Deani Purvis (765-459-0571 x3036) if you need further information about your area.



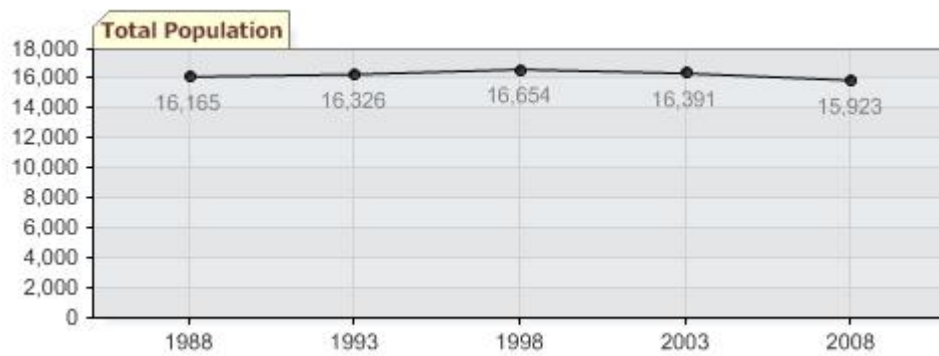
## Location

Tipton County is located in Central Indiana. The county is bordered on the south by Hamilton County and is adjacent to Madison County and Grant County on the east, Howard County is to the north and Clinton County to the west. Tipton County is one of the 12 counties located in the area designated by the State of Indiana as Indiana Economic Growth Region 4.

## Population

A region's economy thrives or dives because of the people who choose to live there. That choice may occur by being born there and desiring to stay, or a more deliberate one of choosing to relocate from somewhere else. Monitoring change in the size and movement of population is an important barometer of well-being. Some of us monitor these changes as an insect might gauge the shifting sands while most don't pay much attention. But the barometer is a good metaphor for population change since it can presage more notable events, such as lackluster business attraction due to lack of workers.

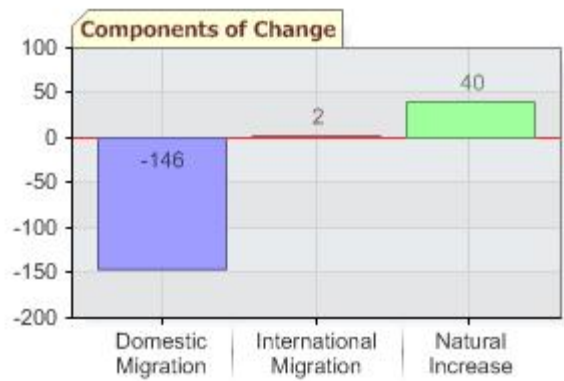
Population Over Time					
	1988	1993	1998	2003	2008
Total Population	16,165	16,326	16,654	16,391	15,923
Change Since 1988		161	489	226	-242
Pct. Change Since 1988		1.0%	3.0%	1.4%	-1.5%



Source: US Census Bureau

### Components of Population Change 2007 to 2008

	Number
Net Domestic Migration	-146
International Migration	2
Natural Increase (births minus deaths)	40
Births	195
Deaths	155



Source: US Census Bureau

### Population Estimates by Age in 2007

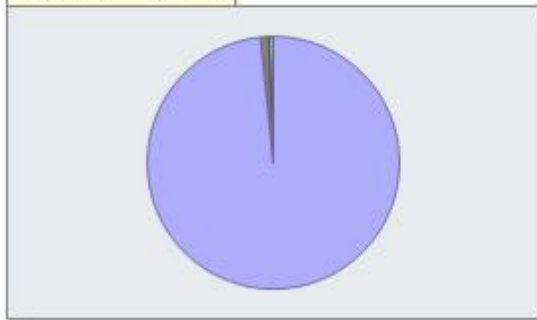
	Number	Pct. Dist
Preschool	993	6.2%
School Age	2,671	16.7%
College Age	1,289	8.0%
Young Adult	3,938	24.6%
Older Adult	4,715	29.4%
Older (65 plus)	2,463	15.4%

Source: US Census Bureau

### Population Estimates by Race and Hispanic Origin in 2007

	Number	Pct. Dist
American Ind. or Alaskan Native Alone	44	0.3%
Asian Alone	70	0.4%
Black Alone	51	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone	2	0.0%
White Alone	15,806	98.6%
Two or More Race Groups	96	0.6%

Population by Race



98.62 %	White
0.32 %	Black
0.27 %	Am. Ind or Alaskan Native
0.44 %	Asian
0.01 %	Hawaiian and Pac. Isl
0.60 %	Two or More

## Hispanic or Latino

Non-Hispanic or Latino	15,798	98.6%
Hispanic or Latino	271	1.7%

Source: US Census Bureau

## Households in 2000

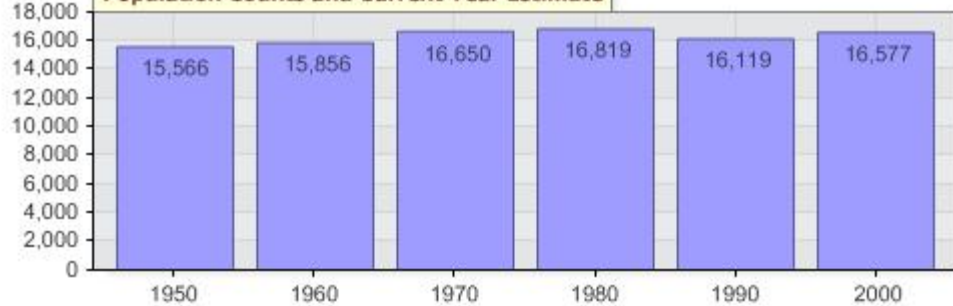
	Number	Pct. Dist
<b>Total Households</b>	6,469	100.0%
Family Households	4,750	73.4%
Married with Children	1,698	26.2%
Married without Children	2,335	36.1%
Single Parents	404	6.2%
Other	313	4.8%
Non-family Households	1,719	26.6%
Living Alone	1,495	23.1%
<b>Average Household Size</b>	2.56	
<b>Average Family Household Size</b>	3.49	

Source: US Census Bureau

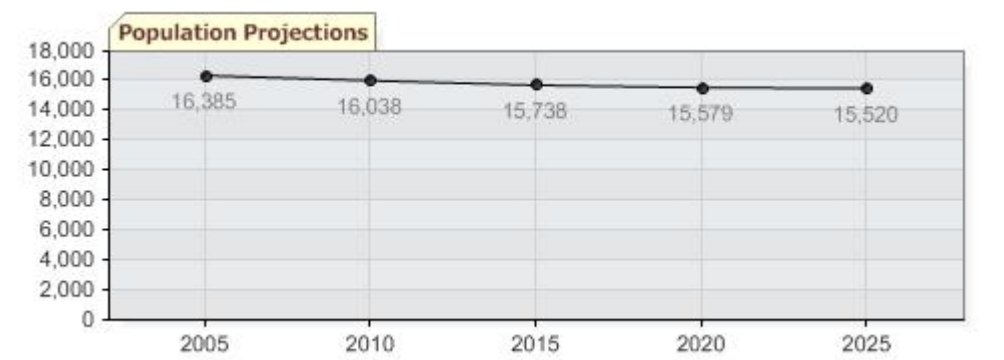
## Population Counts by Decade and Current Year Estimate

	Population	Numerical Chg.	Pct. Chg.
1950	15,566	NA	NA
1960	15,856	290	1.9%
1970	16,650	794	5.0%
1980	16,819	169	1.0%
1990	16,119	-700	-4.2%
April 2000	16,577	458	2.8%
2007	N/A	N/A	N/A

Population Counts and Current Year Estimate



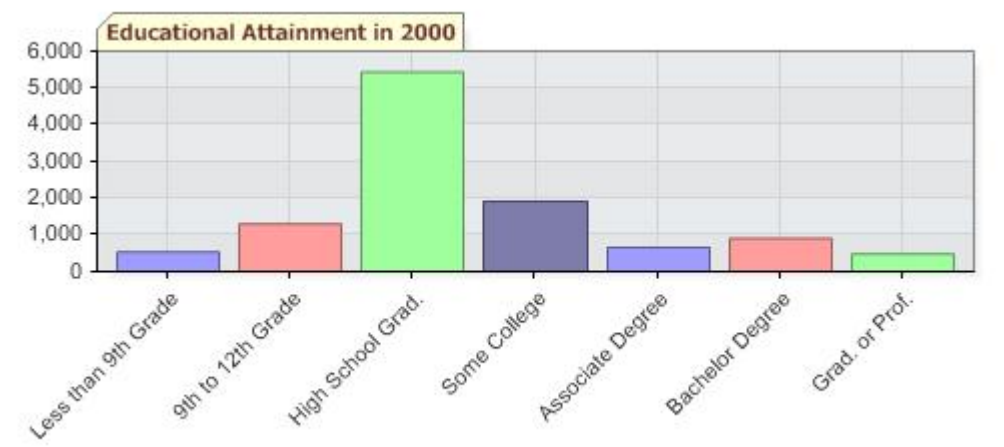
Population Projections					
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
Population Projections	16,385	16,038	15,738	15,579	15,520
Change Since 2005		-347	-647	-806	-865
Pct. Change Since 2005		-2.1%	-3.9%	-4.9%	-5.3%



## Education

The level of education of our workforce is a critical factor for economic and community development. It often provides insight into the skill levels of a local area. The metrics provided here focus on the attainment of degrees and high school graduates' higher education intent. The type of work (occupations) residents perform can also assist in understanding skill levels.

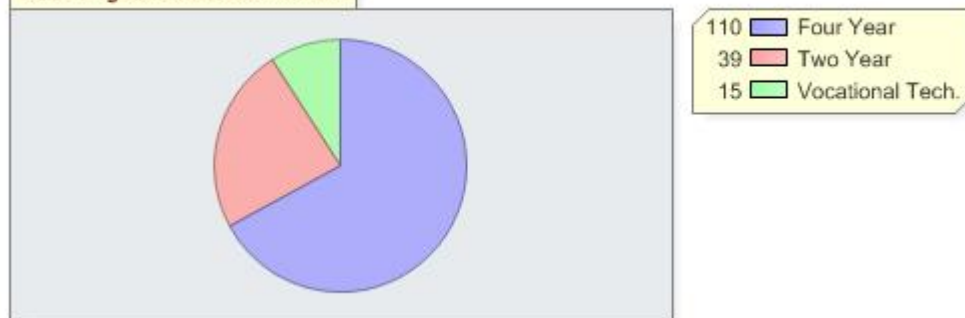
Educational Attainment				
	1970	1980	1990	2000
Total Population 25 and Older	9,257	9,982	10,511	11,247
Less than 9th Grade	2,393	1,766	955	536
9th to 12th, No Diploma	1,834	1,472	1,459	1,301
High School Graduate (incl. equiv.)	3,765	4,969	4,802	5,439
Some College, No Degree			1,674	1,915
Associate Degree			588	656
Bachelors Degree			521	912
Graduate or Professional Degree			512	488



## High School Graduates Going on to Higher Education

	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Total Graduates</b>	201	208	193	189
<b>Total to Higher Education</b>	171	180	162	164
<b>Four-Year Institution</b>	111	130	110	110
<b>Two-Year Institution</b>	21	26	30	39
<b>Vocational/Tech.</b>	39	24	22	15
<b>Military</b>	6	6	4	9

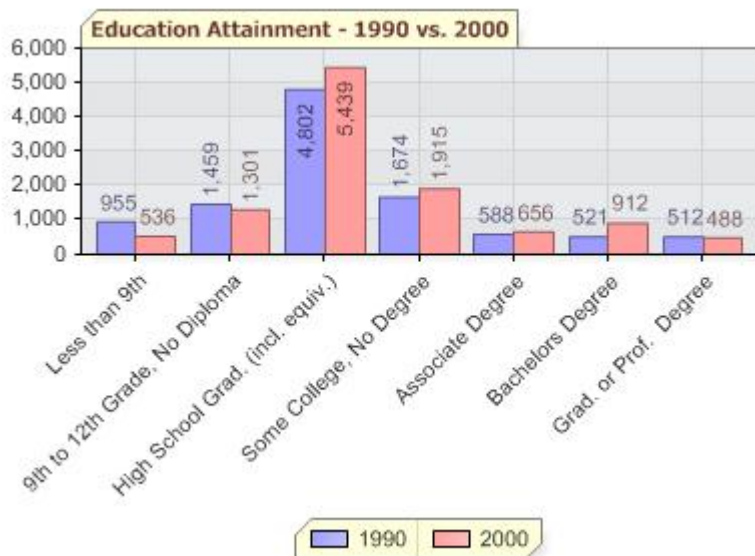
2007 Higher Education Intent



Source: Indiana Department of Education

## Educational Attainment in 1990 and 2000

	1990	Pct. of Pop. 25+	2000	Pct. of Pop. 25+
<b>Total Population 25+</b>	10,511	100.0%	11,247	100.0%
Less than 9th Grade	955	9.1%	536	4.8%
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	1,459	13.9%	1,301	11.6%
High School Graduate (incl. equivalency)	4,802	45.7%	5,439	48.4%
Some College, No Degree	1,674	15.9%	1,915	17.0%
Associate Degree	588	5.6%	656	5.8%
Bachelors Degree	521	5.0%	912	8.1%
Graduate or Professional Degree	512	4.9%	488	4.3%



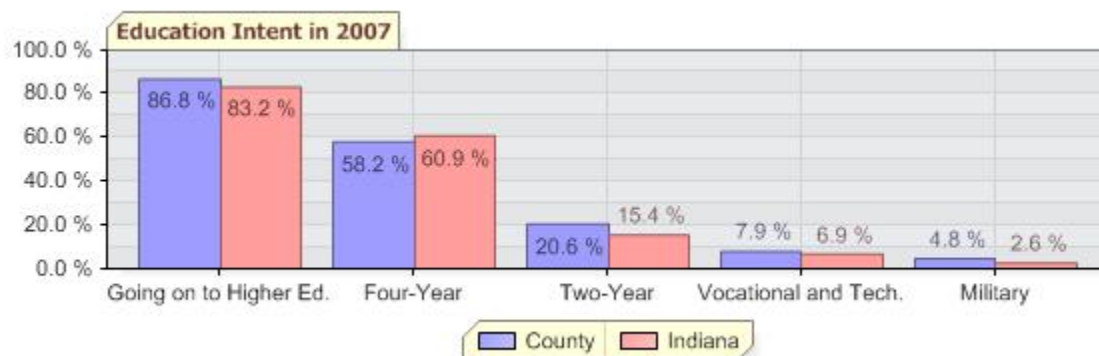
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## High School Graduates Higher Education Intent

	2007 Pct. Dist.	Indiana Pct. Dist.



<b>Graduates</b>	100.0%	100.0%
Total Going on to Higher Education	86.8%	83.2%
Four-Year Institution	58.2%	60.9%
Two-Year Institution	20.6%	15.4%
Vocational and Tech.	7.9%	6.9%
Military	4.8%	2.6%



Source: Indiana Department of Education

## Commuting

In Indiana, most workers commute to a job, either within their home county or beyond. Patterns of commuting are significant in showing the labor supply. The county *labor force* represents workers who reside in the county no matter where they work. Two types of commuting patterns are provided here - the Census 2000 *benchmark* and the annual data tabulated from state income tax returns that can help provide a more current view.

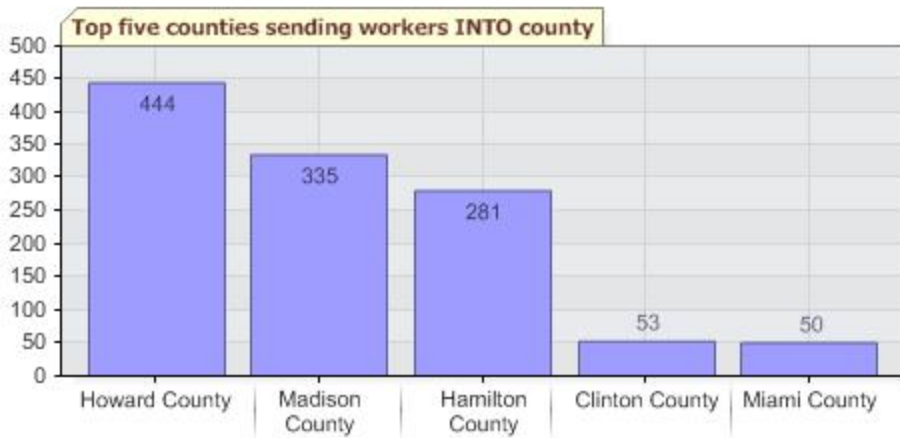
### Commuting Data, 2007

	Number
Number of tax filers who live in county and work	11,464
Number of tax filers who work in the county	8,683
Number of tax filers who live in county and work in county	7,250
Number of tax filers who live out of the county and work in county	1,433

Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

### Commuting Patterns: Top five counties sending workers INTO county, 2007

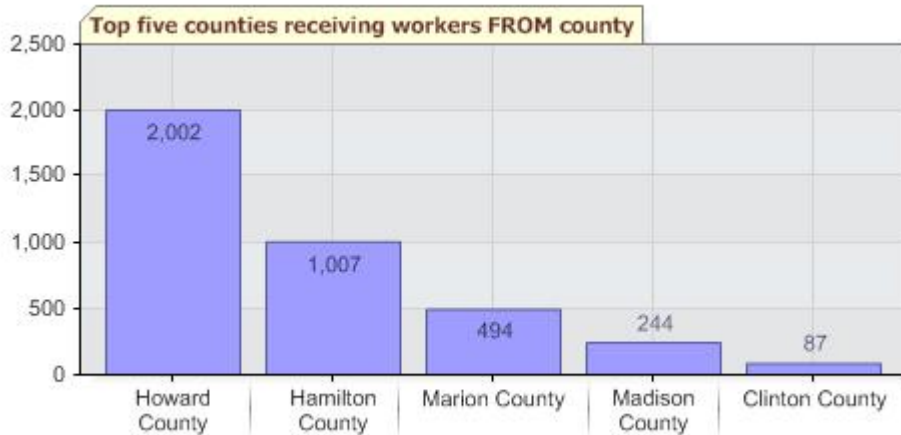
County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Howard County	444	39.8%
Madison County	335	30.0%
Hamilton County	281	25.2%
Clinton County	53	4.8%
Miami County	50	4.1%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

### Commuting Patterns: Top five counties receiving workers FROM county, 2007

County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Howard County	2,002	52.2%
Hamilton County	1,007	26.3%
Marion County	494	12.9%
Madison County	244	6.4%
Clinton County	87	2.3%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

### Travel To Work in 2000

	Number	Pct. Dist
<b>Total Workers Age 16 and Over</b>	8,132	100.0%
Travel To Work	7,922	97.4%
Car, Truck, or Van	7,736	95.1%
Traveled Alone	7,010	86.2%
Carpooled	726	8.9%
Used Public Transportation	4	0.0%
Motorcycle, Bicycle, Walked, Other	182	2.2%
Worked At Home	210	2.6%
<b>Average Travel Time (Minutes)</b>	22.1	
<b>Average Travel Time using Public Transportation (Minutes)</b>	25.0	

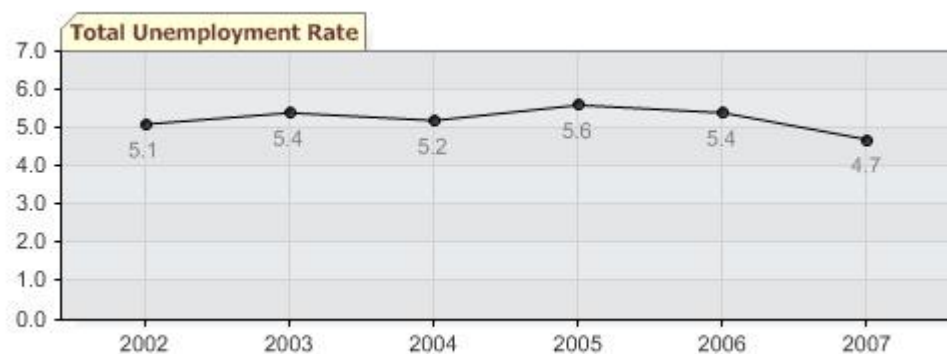


# Labor Force

An area's labor force provides insight on the availability factor and is residence-based - that is, the people are working or seeking work and reside in the particular county or region.

## Annual Labor Force Estimates in 2007

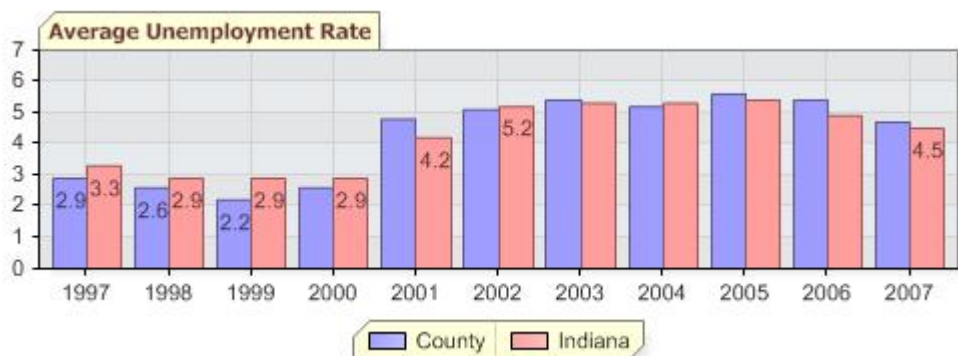
	Number	Pct. Chg. from 2000
<b>Labor Force</b>	7,741	-11.3%
<b>Employed</b>	7,381	-13.2%
<b>Unemployed</b>	360	60.0%
<b>Rate</b>	4.7	80.8%



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Labor Force Estimates

	Labor Force	Emp.	Unemp.	Cnty. Rate	State Rate
<b>1997</b>	8,769	8,514	255	2.9	3.3
<b>1998</b>	8,892	8,660	232	2.6	2.9
<b>1999</b>	8,871	8,680	191	2.2	2.9
<b>2000</b>	8,727	8,502	225	2.6	2.9
<b>2001</b>	8,589	8,176	413	4.8	4.2
<b>2002</b>	8,545	8,109	436	5.1	5.2
<b>2003</b>	8,269	7,819	450	5.4	5.3
<b>2004</b>	8,149	7,727	422	5.2	5.3
<b>2005</b>	8,064	7,610	454	5.6	5.4
<b>2006</b>	8,024	7,594	430	5.4	4.9
<b>2007</b>	7,741	7,381	360	4.7	4.5



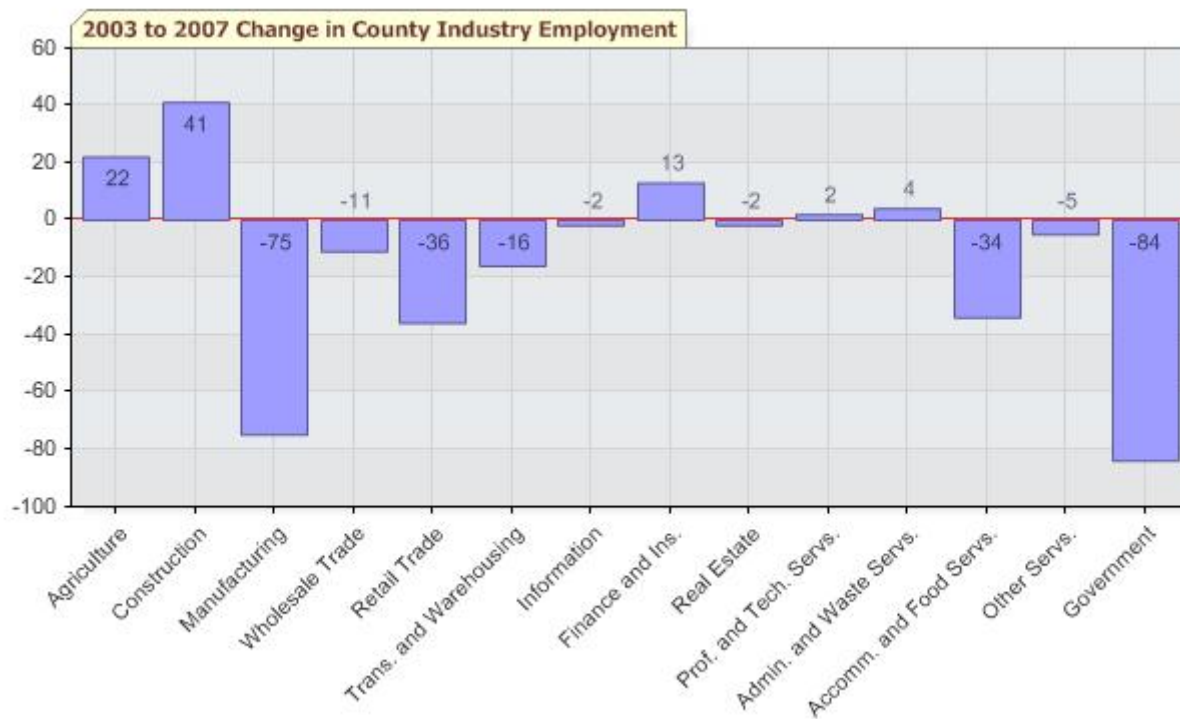
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

# Employment

Industry employment is tabulated as jobs by place-of-work. Keep in mind that people may hold multiple jobs and that each job is counted by its industry.

## Average Employment by Sector

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Change 2003-2007	% Change 2003-2007
<b>Total Employment</b>	4,480	4,447	4,428	4,315	4,301	-179	-4.00%
<b>Total Private Employment</b>	3,229	3,222	3,197	3,098	3,134	-95	-2.94%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunt	358	336	338	332	380	22	6.15%
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	N/A
Construction	250	258	271	291	291	41	16.40%
Manufacturing	979	978	1,000	943	904	-75	-7.66%
Wholesale Trade	182	190	188	186	171	-11	-6.04%
Retail Trade	454	460	432	422	418	-36	-7.93%
Transport. and Warehousing	59	58	63	58	43	-16	-27.12%
Utilities	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	N/A
Information	33	32	27	32	31	-2	-6.06%
Finance and Insurance	95	101	100	100	108	13	13.68%
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	17	15	16	16	15	-2	-11.76%
Professional and Tech. Servs.	107	105	100	98	109	2	1.87%
Mgmt. of Companies	D	D	D	D	D	N/A	N/A
Admin. and Waste Services	36	48	58	45	40	4	11.11%
Educational Services	0	D	D	D	D	N/A	N/A
Health Care and Social Assistance	215	210	189	184	226	N/A	N/A
Arts, Entertain., and Recreation	D	D	D	D	4	N/A	N/A
Accommodation and Food Service	288	262	267	239	254	-34	-11.81%
Other Services	110	123	105	108	105	-5	-4.55%
<b>Federal, State, &amp; Local Govt.</b>	1,251	1,225	1,231	1,217	1,167	-84	-6.71%

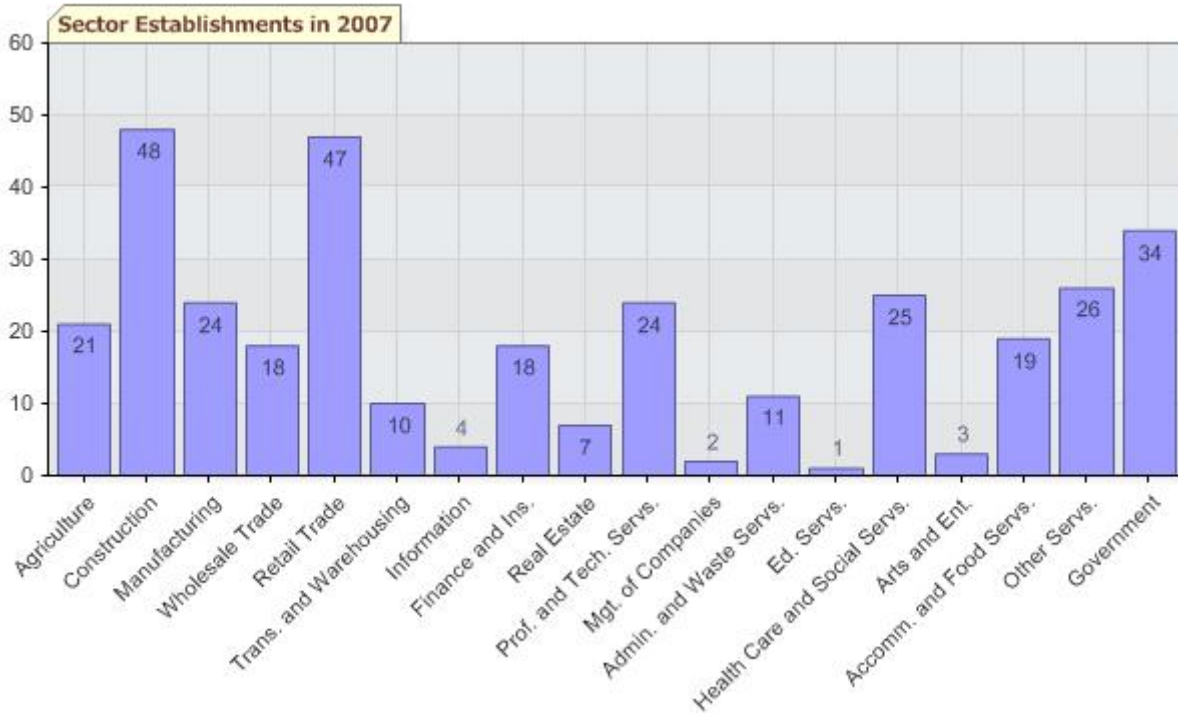


Note: D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of January 29, 2009

## Establishments by Sector

Change % Change

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003-2007	2003-2007
<b>Total Establishments</b>	351	354	351	341	342	-9	-2.56%
<b>Total Private Establishments</b>	321	324	320	308	308	-13	-4.05%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunt	20	19	20	20	21	1	5.00%
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	N/A
Construction	43	48	50	46	48	5	11.63%
Manufacturing	24	26	27	25	24	0	0.00%
Wholesale Trade	25	26	21	20	18	-7	-28.00%
Retail Trade	48	45	48	47	47	-1	-2.08%
Transport. and Warehousing	13	14	12	11	10	-3	-23.08%
Utilities	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	N/A
Information	4	4	4	4	4	0	0.00%
Finance and Insurance	17	18	18	18	18	1	5.88%
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	10	9	8	8	7	-3	-30.00%
Professional and Tech. Servs.	26	23	23	24	24	-2	-7.69%
Mgmt. of Companies	D	D	D	D	D	N/A	N/A
Admin. and Waste Services	12	13	13	12	11	-1	-8.33%
Educational Services	0	D	D	D	D	N/A	N/A
Health Care and Social Assistance	26	26	26	24	25	-1	-3.85%
Arts, Entertain., and Recreation	D	D	D	D	3	N/A	N/A
Accommodation and Food Service	24	22	19	18	19	-5	-20.83%
Other Services	27	27	26	26	26	-1	-3.70%
<b>Federal, State, &amp; Local Govt.</b>	30	30	31	33	34	4	13.33%



Note: D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of January 29, 2009

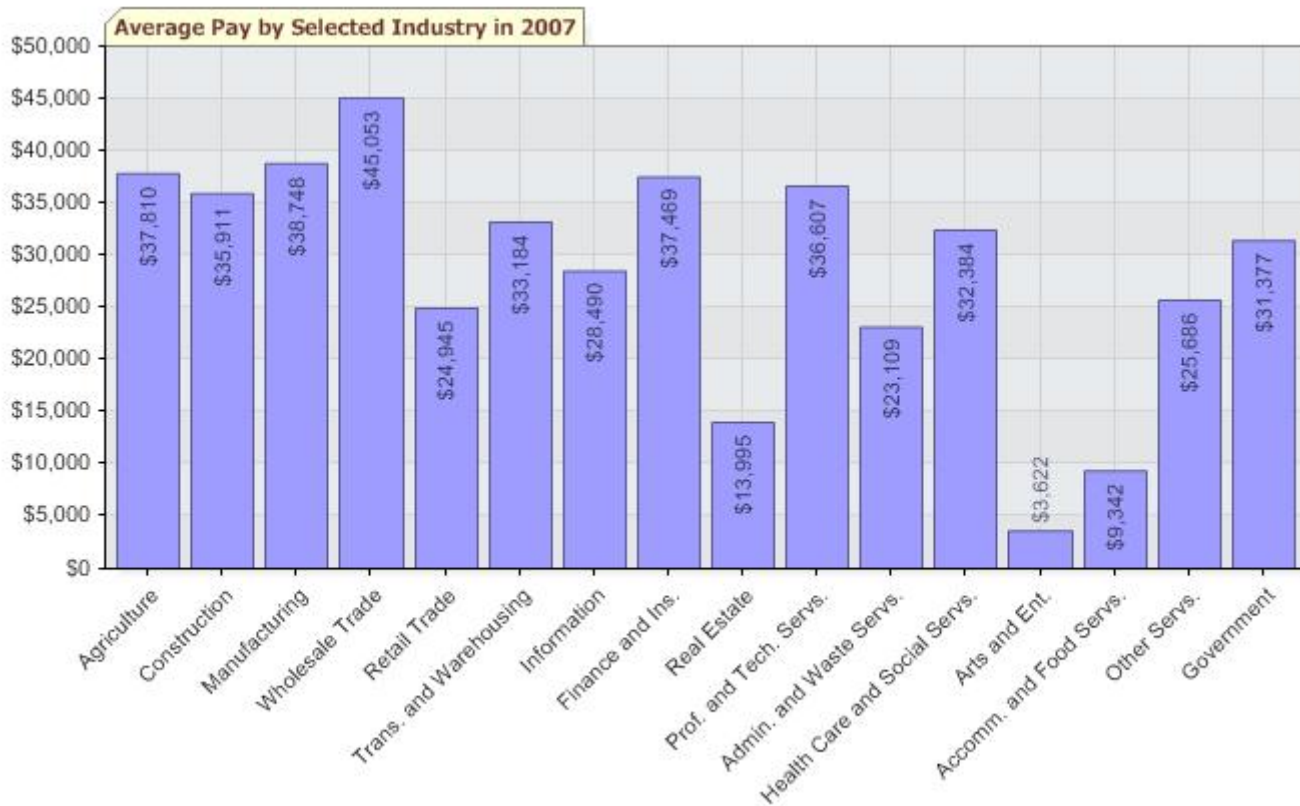
## Earnings and Income

Industry employment is tabulated as jobs by place-of-work. Keep in mind that people may hold multiple jobs and that each job is counted by its industry. Note: The income figures and changes are not adjusted for inflation.

### Average Annual Earnings by Industry

Change      % Change      Indiana      % of

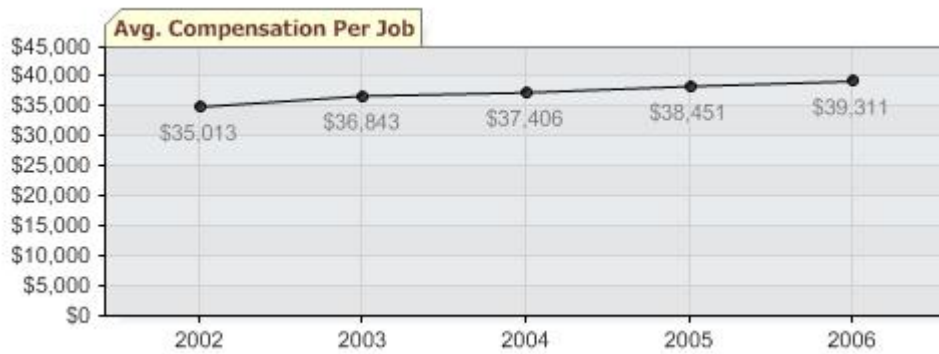
	2003	2007	2003-2007	2003-2007	2007	State
All Industries	\$29,206	\$32,560	\$3,354	11.5%	\$37,530	86.8%
Ag., For., Fishing, & Hunt.	\$34,037	\$37,810	\$3,773	11.1%	\$28,008	135.0%
Mining	0	0	N/A	N/A	\$57,315	N/A
Construction	\$28,601	\$35,911	\$7,310	25.6%	\$44,754	80.2%
Manufacturing	\$39,296	\$38,748	-\$548	-1.4%	\$51,148	75.8%
Wholesale Trade	\$35,668	\$45,053	\$9,385	26.3%	\$51,432	87.6%
Retail Trade	\$22,733	\$24,945	\$2,213	9.7%	\$22,581	110.5%
Trans. & Warehousing	\$30,289	\$33,184	\$2,895	9.6%	\$38,012	87.3%
Utilities	0	0	N/A	N/A	\$68,267	N/A
Information	\$28,428	\$28,490	\$63	0.2%	\$46,311	61.5%
Finance & Insurance	\$30,193	\$37,469	\$7,277	24.1%	\$52,649	71.2%
Real Est., Rent., Leasing	\$13,775	\$13,995	\$220	1.6%	\$32,614	42.9%
Prof. & Tech. Svcs.	\$32,324	\$36,607	\$4,283	13.3%	\$51,451	71.2%
Mgt.of Companies	D	D	N/A	N/A	\$72,682	N/A
Admin. & Waste Svcs.	\$21,325	\$23,109	\$1,785	8.4%	\$24,934	92.7%
Education Svcs.	0	D	N/A	N/A	\$31,029	N/A
Health Care & Social Assist.	\$28,150	\$32,384	\$4,234	15.0%	\$37,706	85.9%
Arts, Ent. & Rec.	D	\$3,622	N/A	N/A	\$29,251	12.4%
Accom. & Food Svcs.	\$9,696	\$9,342	-\$354	-3.7%	\$12,442	75.1%
Other Svcs.	\$18,381	\$25,686	\$7,305	39.7%	\$24,862	103.3%
Fed.I, State & Local Govt.	\$26,781	\$31,377	\$4,596	17.2%	\$37,054	84.7%



Note: D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of January 29, 2009

### Average Compensation Per Job Over Time

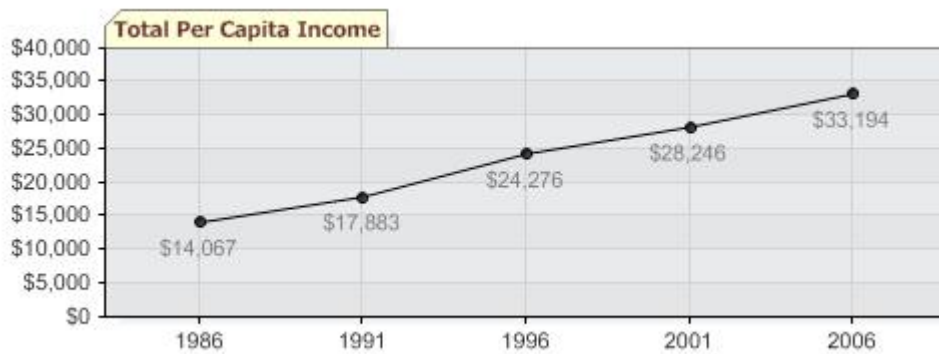
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Avg. Compensation per Job</b>	\$35,013	\$36,843	\$37,406	\$38,451	\$39,311
<b>Change Since 2002</b>		\$1,830	\$2,393	\$3,438	\$4,298
<b>Pct. Change Since 2002</b>		5.2%	6.8%	9.8%	12.3%



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Per Capita Income Over Time

	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006
<b>Total Per Capita Income</b>	\$14,067	\$17,883	\$24,276	\$28,246	\$33,194
<b>Change Since 1986</b>		\$3,816	\$10,209	\$14,179	\$19,127
<b>Pct. Change Since 1986</b>		27.1%	72.6%	100.8%	136.0%



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Income & Wage

	Number
<b>Median family income in 2007 (ACS)</b>	N/A
<b>Median household income in 2007 (ACS)</b>	N/A
<b>Average Wage Per Job in 2007 (BLS)</b>	\$32,553
<b>Wage Growth since 1997 (BLS)</b>	38.4%

Source: US Census Bureau & Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Firms and Employment by Size

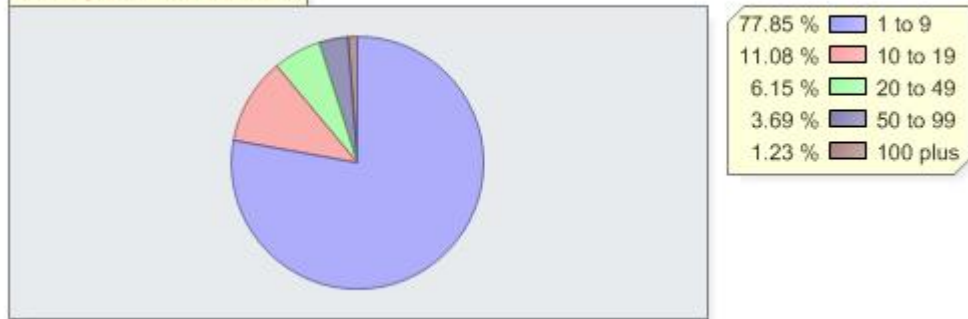
Firm data are available for most counties by the size of the firms and average employment by business unit size.

## County Business Patterns, 2006

	Establishments	Number Chg. 01 to 06	Pct.Chg. 01 to 06	Pct. of Total
<b>1-9 employees</b>	253	0	0.0%	77.8%
<b>10-19 employees</b>	36	-2	-5.3%	11.1%
<b>20-49 employees</b>	20	-2	-9.1%	6.2%

50-99 employees	12	3	33.3%	3.7%
100 plus employees	4	-1	-20.0%	1.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**County Business Patterns**

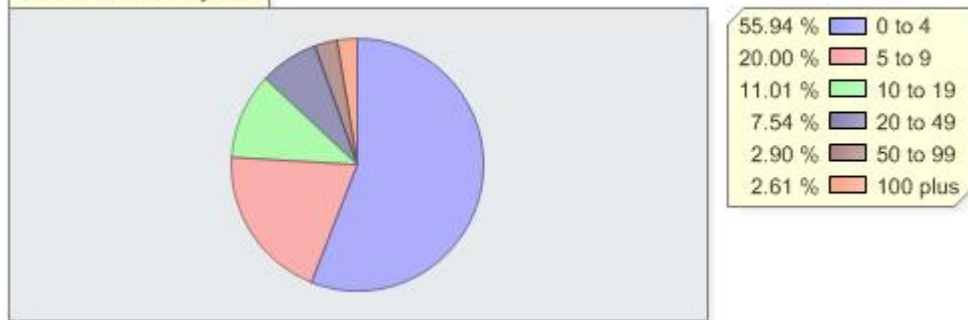


Source: U.S. Census Bureau

### Firms by Size, 2008:3

	Number of Business Units, 2008:2	Pct. of Total
0 to 4 employees	193	55.9%
5 to 9 employees	69	20.0%
10 to 19 employees	38	11.0%
20 to 49 employees	26	7.5%
50 to 99 employees	10	2.9%
100 plus employees	9	2.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Business Units by Size**

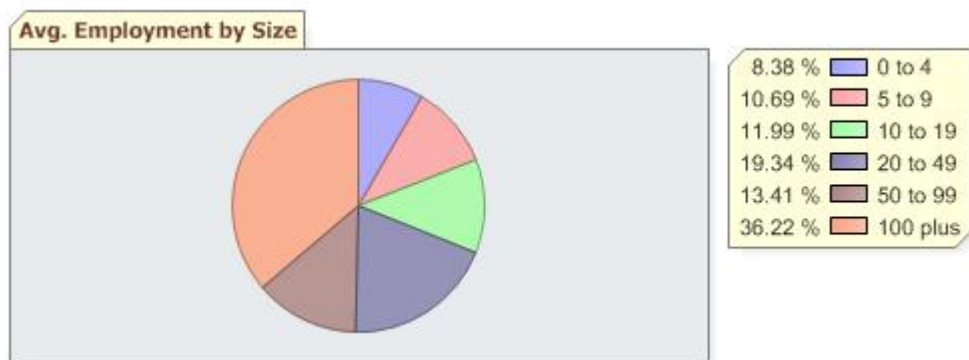


Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Covered Employment; Note: Business Units with zero employees and Federal Government Employees are included.

### Avg. Employment by Business Unit Size, 2008:3

	Avg. Employment, 2008:2	Pct. of Total
0 to 4 employees	366	8.4%
5 to 9 employees	467	10.7%
10 to 19 employees	524	12.0%
20 to 49 employees	845	19.3%
50 to 99 employees	586	13.4%
100 plus employees	1,583	36.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,370</b>	<b>100.0%</b>





Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Covered Employment; Note: Business Units with zero employees and Federal Government Employees are included.